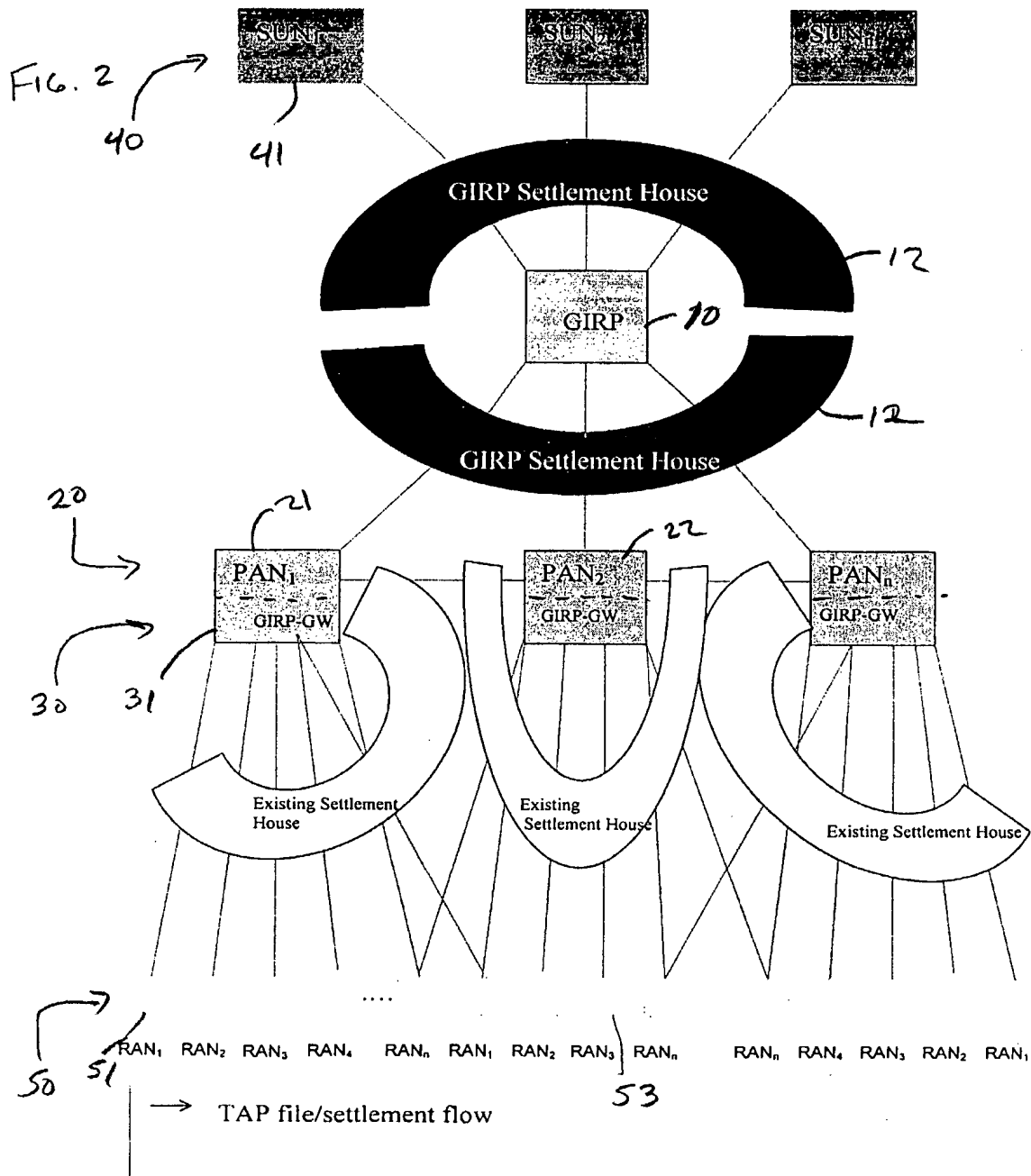


SUN → Subscriber Network.

PAN → Partner Alliance Network

RAN → Roaming Alliance Network



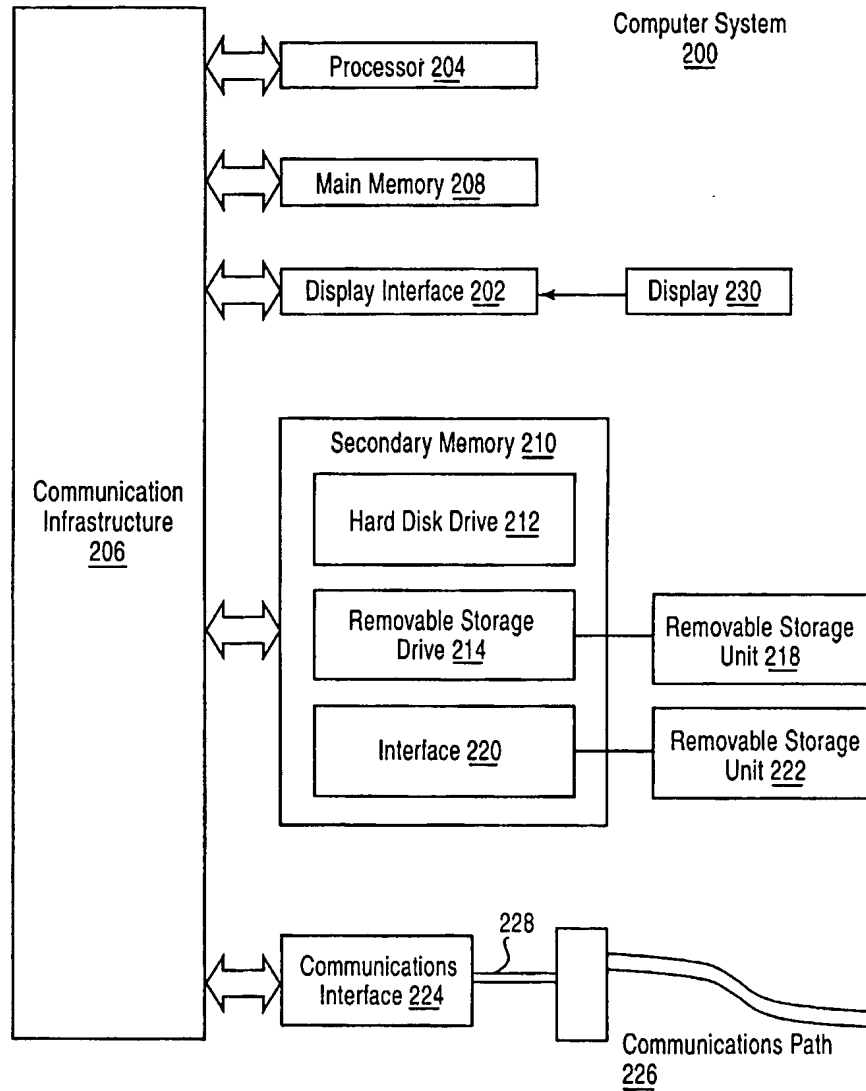
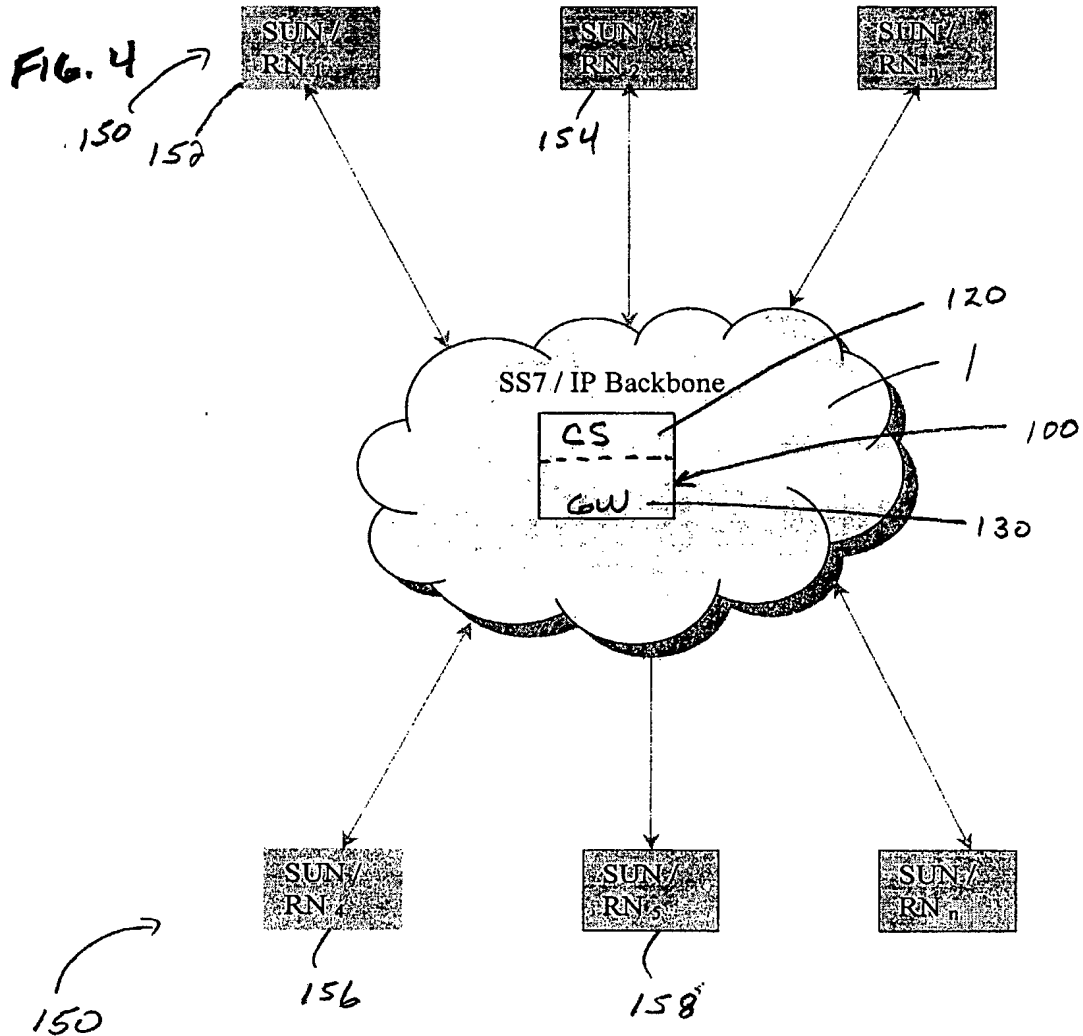


FIG. 3



SUN – Subscriber Network

RN – Roaming Network

SS7 – Signalling System No. 7

IP – Internet Protocol